

Ethics in Emergency Medicine Resource Toolkit

Compiled by the ACEP Ethics Committee

Recent Journal Articles

Artificial Intelligence

- Iserson KV. Informed consent for artificial intelligence: a practical guide. *Am J Emerg Med*. 2024;76:225-230.

Boarding and Waiting Room Considerations

- Moskop JC and Derse AR. Adolescent boarding in the ED: issues of autonomy, nonmaleficence, and distributive justice. *Am J Bioeth*. 2024;24(7):139-143.
- Kluesner N, Chapman J, Dilip M, Paxton JH, Jubanyik K, Bissmeyer P Jr. Physician Orders for Waiting Room Patients: Ethical Considerations. *West J Emerg Med*. 2025;26(4):1025-1029. doi:10.5811/westjem.33481

Law Enforcement

- Brenner JM, Blutinger E, Ricke B, Vearrier L, Kluesner NH, Moskop JC. Ethical issues in the access to emergency care for undocumented immigrants. *J Am Coll Emerg Physicians Open*. 2021 May 29;2(3):e12461. doi: 10.1002/emp2.12461. PMID: 34095898; PMCID: PMC8164497.
- Chao S, Weber W, Iserson KV, Goett R, Baker EF, McGuire SS, Bissmeyer P Jr., Derse AR, Kumar N JD, Brenner JM. Best practice guidelines for evaluating patients in custody in the emergency department. *JACEP Open*. 2024; 5:e13143. <https://doi.org/10.1002/emp2.13143>

Privacy and Confidentiality

- Brenner JM, Delpier MY, Simon JR, Geiderman JM, Marco CA, Moskop JC; American College of Emergency Physicians Ethics Committee. Privacy and confidentiality of emergency department patient information: Contemporary considerations and challenges. *J Am Coll Emerg Physicians Open*. 2024 Mar 13;5(2):e13130. doi: 10.1002/emp2.13130. PMID: 38481521; PMCID: PMC10936738.

Resuscitation

- Liphart C, Calciano C, Jacobson N, Derse AR, Pavlic A. Duty to Family: Ethical Considerations in the Resuscitation Bay. *J Clin Ethics*. 2024;35(1):54-58. doi:10.1086/728141
- Elmer J, Atkins D, Daya M, Del Rios M, Fry J, Henderson C, Lewis-Newby M, Madrigal V, Marco C, Ornato J, Paquette E, Parnia S, Rodriguez A, Shapiro J, Schexnayder S, Weiss E, Zientek D, Idris A: 2025 American Heart Association Guidelines for Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation and Emergency Cardiovascular Care Part 3: Ethics. *Circulation* 2025; Volume 152, Number 16_suppl_2. <https://doi.org/10.1161/CIR.0000000000001371>

Ultrasound

- Chao SK, Liu YT, Kropf CW, et al. Consensus-based ethical best practices for performing educational point-of-care ultrasonography in the emergency department. *AEM Educ Train*. 2024;8(2):e10963. doi:10.1002/aet2.10963

Books and Book Chapters

General Principles

- Iserson KV, Sanders AB, Mathieu D: Ethics in Emergency Medicine. 2nd ed. Galen Press Ltd.; 1995.
- Marco CA and Schears RM, (eds): Ethical Dilemmas in Emergency Medicine. Cambridge University Press; 2015.
- Iserson KV, Heine C. Bioethics. In: Walls RM, et al., eds. *Rosen's Emergency Medicine: Concepts and Clinical Practice*. 11th ed. Elsevier. [In Press]

Wilderness Medicine

- Iserson KV, Heine C. Ethics in Wilderness Medicine. In: Auerbach P, ed. *Wilderness Medicine*. 8th ed. Elsevier. [In Press]

Websites

- Ethics in Medicine. University of Washington Medicine. Updated 2018. Accessed March 12, 2026. <https://depts.washington.edu/bhdept/ethics-medicine>
- A Framework for Making Ethical Decisions. Brown University. Updated May 2013. Accessed March 12, 2026. <https://sts.brown.edu/events/events-archive/making-choices/framework-making-ethical-decisions>